

February 28, 2017 Officers Chair

> The Honorable Jeff Sessions Attorney General U.S. Department of Justice 950 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20530

Dear Attorney General Sessions:

On behalf of The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights, a coalition of more than 200 national organizations committed to promoting and protecting the civil and human rights of all persons in the United States, and the 128 undersigned national, state, and local organizations, we are writing to express our views on the factors we urge you to consider in selecting the Assistant Attorney General for Civil Rights.

The Department of Justice's Civil Rights Division was created by passage of the Civil Rights Act of 1957, and this year marks its 60th anniversary. The Civil Rights Division and its eleven sections have the critical responsibility of enforcing our nation's federal civil rights laws. Its mission is to provide equal treatment and equal justice under the law by enforcing and defending the civil rights of all Americans in such areas as voting, criminal justice, education, employment, housing, and public accommodations. Our federal civil rights laws have transformed the nation, outlawing discrimination in nearly every facet of American life.

In recent years, the Civil Rights Division has vigorously enforced our federal civil rights laws, fighting discriminatory barriers and opening doors of opportunity for the most vulnerable among us. In the area of voting rights, despite the severe setback posed by the Supreme Court's 2013 decision in Shelby County v. Holder, the Civil Rights Division has aggressively pursued investigations and litigation under Section 2 of the Voting Rights Act and utilized other tools at its disposal, to protect voters from discrimination and preserve voting rights around the country, particularly in those jurisdictions with an ongoing record of discriminatory voting practices but that are no longer subject to Section 5 coverage.

The Civil Rights Division has also aggressively enforced federal laws to ensure constitutional policing. By opening 25 pattern-or-practice investigations over the past eight years under Section 14141 of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, the Civil Rights Division has reduced excessive force, unlawful stops and searches, and discriminatory policing, which has strengthened the relationship between law enforcement and the communities they serve. Where police misconduct rose to the level of criminal activity, the Civil Rights Division brought prosecutions. During the past eight years, the Civil Rights Division criminally charged nearly 600 law enforcement officials for depriving individuals of their constitutional rights while acting in their official capacity.

The Civil Rights Division has also zealously pursued hate crime investigations and prosecutions. The most recent FBI statistics indicate increasing hate crimes directed against

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Policy and Enforcement Committee Chair Michael Lieberman Anti-Defamation League President & CEO Wade J. Henderson Executive Vice President & COO Karen McGill Lawson



African Americans, LGBT individuals, and Jews – and a 67 percent increase in hate crimes targeting American Muslims. Just last week, a South Asian man was murdered in Kansas by a man who reportedly used racial slurs and yelled "get out of my country" before opening fire. In recent months, there have been dozens of threats to Jewish Community Centers, schools, and other Jewish institutions across the country, and several Jewish cemeteries have been vandalized.

In addition, during the previous administration, the Civil Rights Division vigorously enforced our federal civil rights to protect the rights of people with disabilities, defend the civil rights of LGBT individuals, advance economic security and opportunity by ensuring equal access to credit, fulfill the promise of equal educational opportunity, prosecute human trafficking, combat housing and employment discrimination, prevent religious discrimination, promote access to justice, advance juvenile justice reform, protect the rights of Limited English Proficient individuals, prevent race and national origin discrimination by recipients of federal funds, defend the rights of service members, advance environmental justice, combat sex discrimination, and prevent and prosecute acts of violence against reproductive health care providers.

We believe the Assistant Attorney General for Civil Rights must have:

- a track record of aggressively and affirmatively enforcing federal civil rights laws;
- a willingness to defend against dilution or weakening of these laws and against unnecessary funding and staffing cuts;
- an understanding of the traditions and operations of the Civil Rights Division;
- experience affirmatively litigating cases in federal court across civil rights subject areas;
- the ability to manage effectively and lead a large organization; and
- a deep commitment to the important and historic mission of ensuring that our nation lives up to its promise of equality and justice for all.

At your Senate confirmation hearing last month, you testified: "The Department of Justice must never falter in its obligation to protect the civil rights of every American, particularly those who are most vulnerable. A special priority for me in this regard will be aggressive enforcement of our laws to ensure access to the ballot for every eligible American voter, without hindrance or discrimination, and to ensure the integrity of the electoral process... I deeply understand the history of civil rights and the horrendous impact that relentless and systemic discrimination and the denial of voting rights has had on our African-American brothers and sisters. I have witnessed it. I understand the demands for justice and fairness made by the LGBT community. I will ensure that the statutes protecting their rights and their safety are fully enforced."

We appreciate your testimony in this regard, and we hope that you will appoint an Assistant Attorney General for Civil Rights who will be guided by these values, as well as those set forth in this letter.

Thank you for your consideration of our views. If you have any questions or would like to discuss this matter further, please contact Wade Henderson, President and CEO, or Nancy Zirkin, Executive Vice President, at (202) 466-3311.

Sincerely,

The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights 9to5, National Association of Working Women



**AARP** 

African American Ministers In Action

Alliance for Citizenship

Alliance for Justice

American Association for Access, Equity and Diversity

American Association of People with Disabilities

American Association of University Women (AAUW)

American Civil Liberties Union

American Federation of Teachers

American Jewish Committee (AJC)

American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee

Anti-Defamation League

The Arc of the United States

Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund (AALDEF)

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - AAJC

Asian and Pacific Islander American Vote (APIAVote)

Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, AFL-CIO (APALA)

Association of Asian Pacific Community Health Organizations

Association of University Centers on Disabilities

Atlanta Women for Equality

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law

Bend the Arc Jewish Action

Bill of Rights Defense Committee/Defending Dissent Foundation

**Bus Federation** 

Campaign Legal Center

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP)

Center for Reproductive Rights

Common Cause

DC Coalition Against Domestic Violence

Demos

Disability Policy Consortium of Massachusetts

Earthjustice

Equal Rights Advocates

**Equality California** 

**Every Voice** 

Family Equality Council

Feminist Majority

Fitting The Description

Four Freedoms Forum

Gender Justice

Gender Justice

Hindu American Foundation

Human Rights Campaign

**Human Rights First** 

Institute for Science and Human Values

The Interfaith Center of New York

International Association of Official Human Rights Agencies (IAOHRA)

The Jacob Blaustein Institute for the Advancement of Human Rights



Justice in Aging

Justice Policy Institute

Lambda Legal

Latino Council

LatinoJustice PRLDEF

Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law

League of United Latin American Citizens

League of Women Voters of the United States

Legal Aid at Work

Legal Voice

Matthew Shepard Foundation

Mi Familia Vota

Muslim Advocates

**NAACP** 

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc.

NALEO Educational Fund

NARAL Pro-Choice America

National Abortion Federation

National Action Network

National African American Drug Policy Coalition, Inc.

National Alliance for Partnerships in Equity (NAPE)

National Association of Councils on Developmental Disabilities

National Association of Social Workers

National Bar Association

National Black Justice Coalition

National Center for Law and Economic Justice

National Center for Lesbian Rights

National Center for Transgender Equality

National Congress of American Indians

National Council of Asian Pacific Americans (NCAPA)

National Council of Churches

National Council of Jewish Women

National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA

National Disability Rights Network

National Education Association

National Employment Law Project

National Employment Lawyers Association

National Fair Housing Alliance

National Health Law Program

National Immigration Law Center

National Latina Institute for Reproductive Health

National Law Center on Homelessness & Poverty

National LGBTQ Task Force

National Network for Arab American Communities

National Partnership for Women & Families

National Religious Campaign Against Torture

National Urban League

National Women's Law Center



NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice

Newtown Action Alliance

OCA - Asian Pacific American Advocates

People For the American Way

People's Action

**PFLAG National** 

Planned Parenthood Federation of America

PolicyLink

Pride Fund to End Gun Violence

Prison Policy Initiative

Project Vote

Public Advocates Inc.

Rock the Vote

Sargent Shriver National Center on Poverty Law

Service Employees International Union (SEIU)

Sikh American Legal Defense and Education Fund (SALDEF)

The Sikh Coalition

**TASH** 

U.S. Women and Cuba Collaboration

Union for Reform Judaism

The United Methodist Church - General Board of Church and Society

United Nations Association-USA East Bay Chapter

The Voter Participation Center

Voting Rights Forward

The Voting Rights Institute

Voto Latino

WomenNC/ NC Coalition for CEDAW

Women's Law Project

Women's Voices. Women Vote Action Fund

Woodhull Freedom Foundation

YWCA USA